Warracbarunah No. 2

Well Completion Report

WCR vol. 1

Warracbarunah-2 (W1042)



Geological Survey of Victoria Basin Studies

VOL. I: TEXT & APPENDICES





PETROLEUM DIVISION

29 JAN 1992

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF VICTORIA

BASIN STUDIES

Warracbarunah 2

Well completion report

Unpublished report No.1991/66

Volume 1
Text and Appendices



Prepared by: Ahmad Tabassi Cliff Menhennitt

PREFACE

1. <u>SUMMARY</u>	6
2. WELL HISTORY	9
2.1. Location	9
2.2. General data	9
2.3. Drilling data 2.3.1. Drilling contractor 2.3.2. Drilling rig 2.3.3. Casing and cementing details 2.3.4. Completion Casing 2.3.5. Drilling fluid 2.3.6. Water supply	9 9 9 12 12 13
2.4. Formation sampling 2.4.1. Cuttings 2.4.2. Cores 2.4.3. Testing 2.4.4. Sample analysis 2.4.4.1. Palynology 2.4.4.2. Source rock analysis 2.4.4.3. Core analysis 2.4.4.4. Petrology 2.4.4.5. K - Ar Geochronology	13 13 13 14 14 14 15 16 16
2.5. Logging and surveys 2.5.1. Mud logging 2.5.2. Wireline logging 2.5.3. Deviation surveys 2.5.4. Velocity survey	17 17 17 17
3. RESULTS OF DRILLING	18
3.1 Stratigraphy	18
3.2 Lithological descriptions 3.2.1. Quaternary - Newer volcanics 3.2.2. Tertiary - Heytesbury Group 3.2.3. Tertiary - Demons Bluff Formation 3.2.4. Tertiary - Eastern View Formation 3.2.5. Tertiary - Older volcanics 3.2.6. Lower Cretaceous - Eumeralla Formation 3.2.7. Lower Cretaceous - Pretty Hill Formation	18 18 18 21 21 21 22 22
3.3 Hydrocarbon indications 3.3.1. Drilling fluid gas readings 3.3.2. Sample fluorescence	23 23 24
4. GEOLOGY	25
4.1. Introduction	25

4.2. Tectonics	25
4.3. Potential Reservoirs	28
4.4. Source rock potential	32
5. CONTRIBUTIONS TO HYDROCARBON PROSPECTIVITY	
OF THE AREA	36
6. <u>REFERENCES</u>	38

•

-

APPENDICES

1.	Details of Drilling Plant
2.	Summary of Wellsite Operation
3.	Drilling Fluid Recap
4.	Cuttings and Core Descriptions
5.	Velocity Survey Report
6.	Petrological Report
7.	Geochemistry Report
8.	Palynological and Geochronological Reports
9.	Core Analysis Report
10.	Water Analysis Report

ENCLOSURES

			<u>Scale</u>
I.	Composi	te Well Log	1:1000
II.	Mud Log		1:500
III.	Wireline	Logs	
	III.1.	Dual Laterolog MLL MRS SP Sonic Gamma Ray Caliper	1:200
	III.2.	Dual Laterolog MLL MRS SP Sonic Gamma Ray Caliper	1:500
IV.	Schemat	ic Geological Cross-Section Through Warracbaru	ınah No. 2
v.	Log Inter	rpretation	

APPENDIX 7

GEOCHEMISTRY REPORT



9 August 1991

Department of Manufacturing and Industry and Development PO Box 173 EAST MELBOURNE VIC 3002

Attention: John Leonard (Basin Studies Manager)

REPORT: 009/999

CLIENT REFERENCE:

Fax from Tabassi and Associates

MATERIAL:

SWC, Core and Cuttings

LOCALITY:

Warracbarunah-5

WORK REQUIRED:

Geochemistry

Please direct technical enquiries regarding this work to the signatory below under whose supervision the work was carried out.

BRIAN L WATSON

Bri Water.

Laboratory Supervisor on behalf of Amdel Core Services Pty Ltd

Amdel Core Services Pty Limited shall not be liable or responsible for any loss, cost, damages or expenses incurred by the client, or any other person or company, resulting from any information or interpretation given in this report. In no case shall Amdel Core Services Pty Ltd be responsible for consequential damages including, but not limited to, lost profits, damages for failure to meet deadlines and lost production arising from this report.

INTRODUCTION

Twenty (20) core and cuttings samples were received for vitrinite reflectance analysis and TOC and Rock-Eval pyrolysis. This report is a formal presentation of the results of these analyses.

2. ANALYTICAL PROCEDURE

2.1 Sample Preparation

Samples (as received) were ground in a Siebtechnik mill for 20-30 seconds.

2.2 <u>Total Organic Carbon (TOC)</u>

Total organic carbon was determined by digestion of a known weight (approximately 0.2 g) of powdered rock in HCl to remove carbonates, followed by combustion in oxygen in the induction furnace of a Leco IR-12 Carbon Determinator and measurement of the resultant $\mathrm{CO_2}$ by infra-red detection.

2.3 Rock-Eval Pyrolysis

A 100 mg portion of powdered rock was analysed by the Rock-Eval pyrolysis technique (Girdel IFP-Fina Mark 2 instrument; operating mode, Cycle 1).

2.4 Organic Petrology

Representative portions of each sample (crushed to -14+35 BSS mesh) were obtained with a sample splitter and then mounted in cold setting Glasscraft resin using a 2.5 cm diameter mould. Each block was ground flat using diamond impregnated laps and carborundum paper. The surface was then polished with aluminium oxide and finally magnesium oxide.

Reflectance measurements were made with a Leitz MPV1.1 microphotometer fitted to a Leitz Ortholux microscope and calibrated against synthetic standards. All measurements were taken using oil immersion (n = 1.518) and incident monochromatic light (wavelength 546 nm) at a temperature of $23\pm1^{\circ}\text{C}$.

3. RESULTS

Vitrinite reflectance data are presented in Table 1 and are displayed graphically versus depth in Figure 1. Table 2 is a summary of TOC and Rock-Eval pyrolysis data. Figure 2 is a plot of Hydrogen Index versus T_{\max} illustrating kerogen Type and maturity. Histogram plots of measured vitrinite reflectance data are presented on Appendix 1.

4. INTERPRETATION

4.1 Maturity

Vitrinite reflectance determinations (Table 1, Figure 1) indicate that the sediments intersected in this location have maturities ranging from immature to marginally mature. This data suggests that the sedimentary section is sufficiently mature for the generation of light oil/condensate from sediments rich in resinite and bituminite below approximately 900 m depth (VR threshold = 0.45%).

Extrapolation of this data indicates that significant gas generation should occur below approximately 1500 m depth (VR \geq 0.6%) while oil generation from sediments rich in exinites other than resinite and bituminite should commence below approximately 1800 m depth (VR \geq 0.7%). Rock-Eval Hydrogen Index and T_{max} data (Table 2, Figure 2) show maturites similar to those indicated by the measured vitrinite reflectance data.

Samples from depths 1343.0 - 1347.8 m and 1389.2 - 1389.8 m have low $\rm T_{max}$ values due to their small and ill-defined $\rm S_2$ peaks.

Rock-Eval Production Indices are consistently low for these sample (PI \leq 0.14; Table 2) which suggests that migrated hydrocarbons are not present in significant quantities in the samples analysed from this location.

4.2 Source Richness

Organic richness ranges from poor to excellent (TOC = 0.19 - 49.40%) in the samples studied. Source richness for the generation of hydrocarbons also ranges from poor to excellent ($S_1+S_2=0.49$ - 76.39 kg of hydrocarbons/tonne). Samples which have excellent organic and source richness fall within the interval 558 to 813 metres depth and with the exception of the sample from 583.6 - 588 metres depth, all of these samples from this interval have both excellent organic and source richness. Samples from 498-501, 1176-1179 and 1296-1299 metres depth have both fair source richness and organic richness.

4.3 <u>Kerogen Type and Source Quality</u>

Rock-Eval Hydrogen Index and $T_{\rm max}$ data (Table 2, Figure 2) indicates that the samples examined contain organic matter which has bulk compositions ranging from Type II-III to Type IV kerogen. The samples which contain better quality (more oil-prone) Type II-III kerogen occur at the following depths:

Depth (m)	T _{max}	HI
739.0 - 743.4	430	234
810 - 813	431	196
1176 - 1179	439	174

TABLE 1
SUMMARY OF VITRINITE REFLECTANCE MEASUREMENTS
WARRACBARUNAH-5

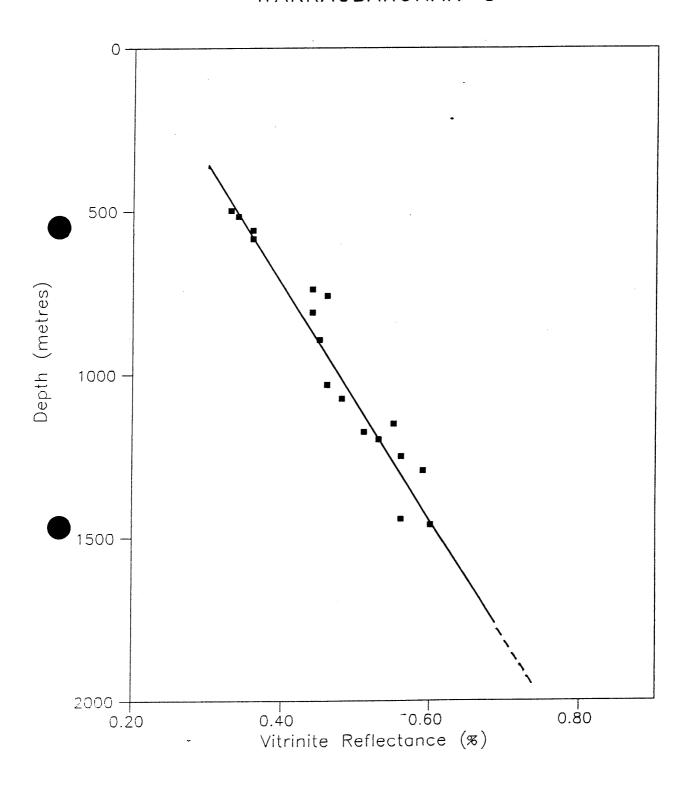
Depth (m)	Mean Maximum Reflectance (%)	Standard Deviation	Range	Number of Determination
498.0 - 501.0	0.33	0.01	0.31-0.37	30
516.0 - 519.0	0.34	0.02	0.31-0.39	14
558.0 - 561.0	0.36	0.02	0.33-0.39	25
583.6 - 588.0	0.36	0.03	0.33-0.41	7
739.0 - 743.4	0.44	0.05	0.35-0.54	30
759.0 - 762.0	0.46	0.04	0.39-0.54	30
810.0 - 813.0	0.44	0.03	0.38-0.52	30
894.0 - 897.0	0.45	0.04	0.39-0.51	21
959.3 - 960.9	-	-	-	-
1032.1 - 1032.9	0.46	0.01	0.45-0.47	4
1074.0 - 1077.0	0.48	0.04	0.41-0.52	9
1151.8 - 1152.8	0.55	0.05	0.46-0.61	11
1176.0 - 1179.0	0.51	0.03	0.47-0.60	30
1200.0 - 1203.0	0.53	0.05	0.47-0.61	14
1252.7 - 1253.6	0.56	0.05	0.48-0.62	12
1296.0 - 1299.0	0.59	0.05	0.49-0.70	30
1343.0 - 1347.8	-	-	-	-
1389.2 - 1389.8	-	-	-	-
1442.8 - 1445.7	0.56	0.05	0.46-0.65	20
1461.0 - 1464.0	0.60	0.05	0.51-0.71	24



AMDEL CORE SERVICES

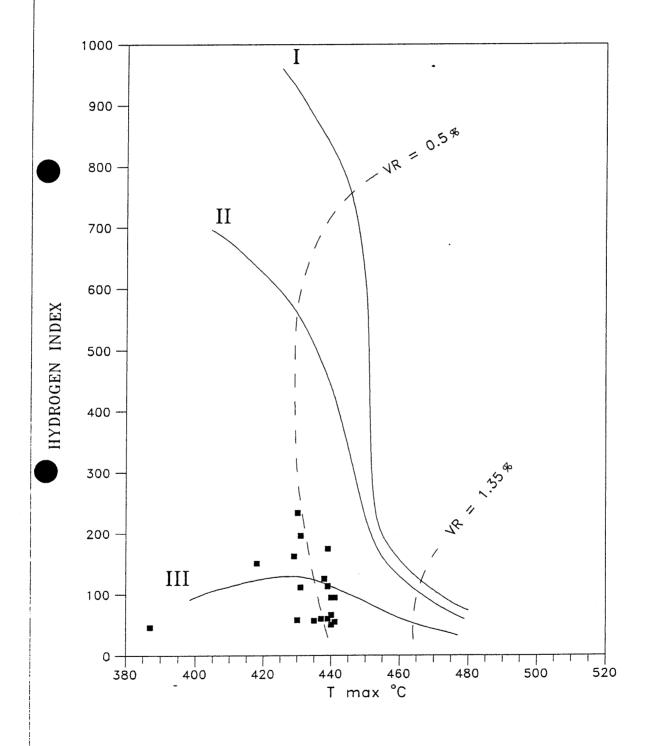
					Rock-Eva	l Pyrolys	is			12	/07/91
Client:	Department	of Manuf	acturing	and Indus	try Devel	opment					
Well:	Warracbaru	nah-5									
Depth	T Max	s1	\$2	s 3	\$1+\$2	PI	\$2/\$3	PC	TOC	HI	10
(m)											
498-501	430	0.13	1.96	2.58	2.09	0.06	0.75	0.17	3.39	58	76
516-519	431	0.14	1.61	2.57	1.75	0.08	0.62	0.14	1.44	111	178
558-561	418	2.09	74.30	23.25	76.39	0.03	3.19	6.36	49.40	150	47
583.6-588	410								0.19		
739.0-743.4	430	0.45	39.69	2.55	40.14	0.01	15.56	3.34	16.90	234	15
759-762	429	0.37	44.44	4.44	44.81	0.01	10.00	3.73	27.30	162	16
810-813	431	0.24	23.14	1.83	23.38	0.01	12.64	1.94	11.80	196	15
894-897	437	0.03	0.56	1.20	0.59	0.05	0.46	0.04	0.92	60	130
959.3-960.9	440	0.01	0.57	1.06	0.58	0.02	0.53	0.04	0.86	66	123
1032.1-1032.		0.05	0.53	1.15	0.58	0.09	0.46	0.04	0.95	55	121
1074-1077	435	0.04	0.45	0.81	0.49	0.08	0.55	0.04	0.78	57	103
1151.8-1152.		0.05	0.48	0.61	0.53	0.10	0.78	0.04	0.80	60	76
1176-1179	439	0.09	2.85	2.16	2.94	0.03	1.31	0.24	1.63	174	132
1200-1203	438	0.07	1.28	1.10	1.35	0.05	1.16	0.11	1.02	125	107
1252.7-1253.		0.06	0.68	0.13	0.74	0.08	5.23	0.06	1.35	50	9
1296-1299	439	0.15	2.82	1.05	2.97	0.05	2.68	0.24	2.48	113	42
1343.0-1347.		0.05	0.32	0.13	0.37	0.14	2.46	0.03	0.69	46	18
1389.2-1389.	_	0.03	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.14	1.00	0.01	0.62	30	30
1442.8-1445.	_	0.04	1.16	0.10	1.20	0.03	11.60	0.1	1.23	94	8
1461-1464	441	0.07	0.71	0.34	0.78	0.09	2.08	0.06	0.75	94	45

VITRINITE REFLECTANCE VERSUS DEPTH WARRACBARUNAH-5



HYDROGEN INDEX vs T max

Company : DEPARTMENT OF MANUFACTURING AND INDUSTRY DEVELOPMENT Well : WARRACBARUNAH-2



APPENDIX 1

HISTOGRAM PLOTS OF VITRINITE REFLECTANCE DATA

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

498-501m

Sorted List

0.31	0.33	
0.31		0.34
_	0.33	0.34
0.32	0.33	0.34
0.32	0.33	0.34
0.32	0.33	0.34
0.32	0.33	0.35
0.32	0.33	0.35
0.32		
	0.33	0.35
0.33	0.33	0.37
0.33	0.33	0.37

Number of values= 30

Mean of values 0.33 0.01 Standard Deviation

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES Reflectance values multiplied by 100

31-33 ******

34-36 *****

37-39

Well Name: WARRACBARUNAH-5 Depth: 516-519m

Sorted List

0.31	0.36
0.32	0.36
0.32	0.38
0.33	0.39
0.33	
0.33	
0.34	
0.34	
0.34	
0.35	

Number of values 14

Mean of values 0.34
Standard Deviation 0.02

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES
Reflectance values multiplied by 100

31-33 ****** 34-36 ***** 37-39 **

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

558-561m

Sorted List

0.33	0.35	0.37
0.33	0.35	0.37
0.34	0.36	0.38
0.34	0.36	0.39
0.34	0.36	0.39
0.34	0.36	
0.35	0.36	
0.35	0.36	
0.35	0.36	
0.35	0.37	

Number of values= 25

Mean of values 0.36 Standard Deviation 0.02

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES Reflectance values multiplied by 100

33-35 ***** 36-38 ******

39-41

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

583.6-588.0m

Sorted List

0.33

0.33

0.34

0.35

0.38 0.41

0.41

Number of values=

Mean of values

0.36

Standard Deviation

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES

Reflectance values multiplied by 100

33-35

36-38

39-41

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

739.0-743.4m

Sorted List

0.35	0.42	0.48
0.35	0.42	0.48
0.37	0.42	0.48
0.38	0.43	0.48
0.38	0.44	0.49
0.39	0.45	0.49
0.39	0.46	0.51
0.40	0.46	0.51
0.41	0.47	0.51
0.41	0.48	0.54

Number of values= 30

Mean of values 0.44 Standard Deviation 0.05

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES
Reflectance values multiplied by 100

35-37 ***
38-40 *****
41-43 *****
44-46 ****
50-52 ***
53-55 *

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

759-762m

Sorted List

0.39	0.44	0.48
0.40	0.44	0.49
0.41	0.45	0.49
0.41	0.46	0.49
0.42	0.46	0.50
0.42	0.46	0.50
0.42	0.47	0.51
0.43	0.47	0.52
0.43	0.47	0.52
0.44	0.48	0.54

Number of values= 30

Mean of values 0.46 Standard Deviation 0.04

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES
Reflectance values multiplied by 100

39-41 ****
42-44 ******
45-47 ******
48-50 *****
51-53 ***
54-56 *

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

810-813m

Sorted List

0.38	0.42	0.44
0.39	0.43	0.45
0.39	0.43	0.45
0.40	0.43	0.46
0.40	0.43	0.46
0.41	0.44	0.47
0.41	0.44	0.47
0.42	0.44	0.47
0.42	0.44	0.48
0.42	0.44	0.52

Number of values=

Mean of values

0.44

Standard Deviation 0.03

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES

Reflectance values multiplied by 100

38-40

41-43

44-46

47-49

50-52

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

894-897m

Sorted List

0.39	0.45	0.51
0.39	0.46	
0.40	0.47	
0.40	0.47	
0.41	0.47	
0.41	0.47	
0.41	0.49	
0.42	0.49	
0.43	0.49	
0.44	0.50	

Number of values= 21

Mean of values 0.45 Standard Deviation 0.04

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES
Reflectance values multiplied by 100

39-41 ****** 42-44 ** 45-47 ***** 48-50 **** 51-53 *

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

1032.1-1032.9m

Sorted List

0.45

0.45

0.46

0.47

Number of values=

4

Mean of values

0.46

Standard Deviation

0.01

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES

Reflectance values multiplied by 100

45-47 *:

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

1074-1077m

Sorted List

0.41

0.44

0.45

0.47

0.49

0.50

0.50

0.52

0.52

Number of values=

Mean of values 0.48 Standard Deviation 0.04

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES

Reflectance values multiplied by 100

41-43

** 44-46

47-49 **

50-52 ***

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

1151.8-1152.8m

Sorted List

0.46 0.61 0.48 0.53 0.54 0.55 0.57 0.58 0.58 0.59

Number of values= 11

Mean of values 0.55 Standard Deviation 0.05

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES
Reflectance values multiplied by 100

46-48 ** 49-51 * 52-54 * 55-57 *** 58-60 **** 61-63 *

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

1176-1179m

Sorted List

0.47	0.49	0.52
0.48	0.50	0.53
0.48	0.50	0.53
0.48	0.51	0.53
0.48	0.51	0.54
0.49	0.51	0.54
0.49	0.51	0.55
0.49	0.51	0.56
0.49	0.52	0.57
0.49	0.52	0.60

Number of values= 30

Mean of values 0.51 Standard Deviation 0.03

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES Reflectance values multiplied by 100

****** 47-49 ***** 50-52

**** 53-55 *** *** 56-58

59-61

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

1200-1203m

Sorted List

0.47	0.56
0.47	0.61
0.48	0.61
0.49	0.61
0.50	
0.53	
0.53	
0.53	
0.54	
0.55	

Number of values= 14

Mean of values 0.53 Standard Deviation 0.05

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES
Reflectance values multiplied by 100

47-49 **** 50-52 * 53-55 **** 56-58 ** 59-61 ***

Well Name: WARRACBARUNAH-5 Depth: 1252.7-1253.6m

Sorted List

Number of values= 12

Mean of values 0.56 Standard Deviation 0.05

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES
Reflectance values multiplied by 100

48-50 ** 51-53 * 54-56 ** 57-59 **** 60-62 ***

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

1296-1299m

Sorted List

0.49	0.57	0.61
0.50	0.57	0.61
0.51	0.57	0.61
0.51	0.57	0.63
0.53	0.58	0.64
0.54	0.58	0.65
0.54	0.59	0.65
0.55	0.60	0.66
0.56	0.60	0.67
0.56	0.60	0.70

Number of values= 30

Mean of values 0.59 Standard Deviation 0.05

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES
Reflectance values multiplied by 100

49-51 **** 52-54 *

55-57 ******

58-60 *****

61-63 ****

64-66 ****

67-69 *

70-72 *

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

1442.8-1445.7m

Sorted List

0.46	0.57
0.48	0.57
0.51	0.58
0.53	0.58
0.53	0.60
0.54	0.60
0.54	0.61
0.55	0.62
0.55	0.63
0.56	0.65

Number of values= 20

Mean of values 0.56 Standard Deviation 0.05

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES
Reflectance values multiplied by 100

46-48 **

49-51 *

52-54 **

55-57 ******

58-60 ****

61-63 ***

64-66 *

Well Name:

WARRACBARUNAH-5

Depth:

1461-1464m

Sorted List

0.51	0.59	0.66
0.52	0.59	0.67
0.53	0.60	0.69
0.56	0.61	0.71
0.56	0.62	
0.56	0.62	
0.57	0.63	
0.58	0.63	
0.58	0.64	
0.58	0.66	

Number of values= 24

Mean of values 0.60 Standard Deviation 0.05

HISTOGRAM OF VALUES

Reflectance values multiplied by 100

51-53 ***

54-56

57-59 ******

60-62 ****

63-65 ***

66-68 ***

69-71 **

Appendix 9

APPENDIX 9

CORE ANALYSIS REPORT



20th May 1991

Department of Manufacturing and Industry Development PO Box 173 EAST MELBOURNE VIC 3002

Attention: Mr C Menhennitt

REPORT: 008/096

CLIENT REFERENCE:

cm.ge.L1

MATERIAL:

Whole Core Samples

LOCALITY:

Warracbarunah No.2

WORK REQUIRED:

Conventional Core Analysis

Please direct technical enquiries regarding this work to the signatory below under whose supervision the work was carried out.

RUSSELL R MARTIN

Laboratory Supervisor

Core Analysis/Special Core Analysis on behalf of Amdel Core Services

Amdel Core Services Pty Limited shall not be liable or responsible for any loss, cost, damages or expenses incurred by the client, or any other person or company, resulting from any information or interpretation given in this report. In no case shall Amdel Core Services Pty Ltd be responsible for consequential damages including, but not limited to, lost profits, damages for failure to meet deadlines and lost production arising from this report.

CONT	ENTS:																						<u>P</u>	<u>ige</u>
1.	INTRODUC	CTION				•						•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		2
2.	PLUG PRE	EPARAT I	ON .			•		•	•								•	•	•	•	•	•		2
3.	PERMEAB	LITY TO	O AIR		•	•									•			•		•	•	•		2
4.	HELIUM 1	(NJECTI	ON POR	OSITY	<i>.</i>	•		•		 •	•						•	•		•	•	•		3
5.	APPARENT	GRAIN	DENSI	TY .				•							•		•	•	•	•	•	•		3
LIST TABL TABL		S: CONVEN CORE P																						
<u>LIST</u>	<u>OF FIGURI</u> RE 1	ES: POROSI	TY VS	PERME	EAB:	ILI [.]	ΤΥ	•	•	 •	•	•	, •	•	•		•	•		•	•	•		6

INTRODUCTION

Nine (9) small sections of whole core sample arrived at Amdel Core Services (ACS) Adelaide laboratories for conventional core analysis and petrological analysis on the 13 May 1991.

The following report includes conventional core analysis data: helium injection porosity, permeability to air and calculated grain density determinations. Data presented graphically in this Report includes a porosity versus permeability to air cross-plot.

Off-cuts of samples 1 and 8 were dispatched to the Petrology Department of ACS for analysis and results will be issued in a separate report.

The data contained in this report has been derived by the following methods:

2. PLUG PREPARATION

 $1\frac{1}{2}$ " diameter plugs were taken from the core sections provided. Tap water was used as the bit lubricant. The plug samples were cut along the strike of the bedding as appearing in the core sections, therefore determining a maximimum permeability into the well bore. Samples were trimmed square and the offcuts retained. Offcuts of samples 1 and 8 were delivered to the ACS Petrology Department for analysis as requested.

Residual hydrocarbons and salts are extracted from the plugs using a 3:1 chloroform methanol mixture in a Soxhlet extractor. The solvent is recycled in the Soxhlet until the samples are free of soluble hydrocarbons and salts.

After cleaning, the plugs are dried in a dry oven at temperatures not exceeding 80°C and are then stored in a desicator and allowed to cool to room temperature.

3. PERMEABILITY TO AIR

A plug sample is used for this measurement and is placed in a Hassler cell to which a confining pressure of 200 psig (1380 kpa) is applied; this pressure is used to prevent bypassing of air around the sides of the sample when the measurement is made. A known pressure is then applied to the upstream sample face and the differential pressure (between the upstream and downstream faces) is monitored at the downstream face. Permeability is then calculated using Darcy's Law.

4. HELIUM INJECTION POROSITY

The porosity of a clean dry core plug is determined as follows: it is first placed in a matrix cup; a known volume of helium at a known pressure is expanded into the matrix cup which contains the core plug; the resulting pressure is recorded and the unknown volume (that is, the volume of the grains) is determined using Boyle's Law. The bulk volume is determined by mercury immersion. The difference between the grain volume and the bulk volume is the pore volume and from this the porosity is calculated as the volume percentage of pores with respect to the bulk volume.

5. APPARENT GRAIN DENSITY

The apparent grain density is derived from the measurements described in Section 4, above, and is the ratio of the weight of the core plug divided by the grain volume.

CONVENTIONAL CORE ANALYSIS

Company: Department of Manufacturing and Industry Development

008/096 Report:

Well: Warracbarunah No.2

Date:

20 May 1991

Field:

State: Victoria Country: Australia

		Poros	ity (%)	Der	sity	Permeabil	ity (m	ıd)	Summa	tion of	Fluids	
mple umber	mple Depth umber (m)		Roll Av	Nat	Grain	Ka	Ro11	Av Ka	Por %	0i1 %	Water %	Remarks
1		11.5			2.70	0.79						
2		10.2			2.68	0.62						
3		11.7 15.2			2.68 2.66	1.4 25						
4 5		14.3			2.68	0.23						
6		15.2			2.68	0.20						VF
7 8		15.9 6.4	•		2.68 2.71	174 0.01						A L
9		19.0			2.67	5.6						

VF = Vertical Fracture; HF = Horizontal Fracture; MP = Mounted Plug; SP = Short Plug;
C# = Top of Core; B# = Bottom of Core; OWC = Probable Oil/Water Contact;
Tr = Probable Transition Zone; GC = Probable Gas Cap;

CORE PLUG DESCRIPTION

Company: Department of Manufacturing and Industry Development

Report: 008/096

Well: Warracbarunah No.2

Date:

20 May 1991

Field:

State:

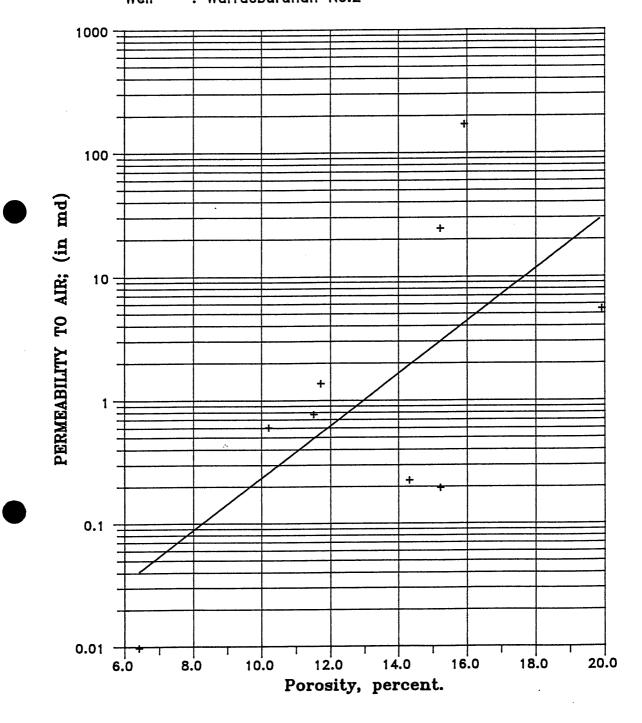
Victoria

Country: Australia

Le Number	Depth (m)	. Description
1	1524.88-1527.46	Sst: med gry, wl srt, f-med gr, mod wl rndd to sbang, Qtz w/ Cl Cmt.
2	1497.36-1501.31	Sst: med-lt gry, wl srt, f-med gr, sbrndd to slily ang, Qtz w/Fspr, Cl Cmt, occ carb clasts.
3	1497.36-1501.31	Sst: as in 2.
4	1497.36-1504.31	Sst: slily gnsh gry, mod wl srt, f-crs gr, sbrndd to sbang, Qtz w/Fspr, occ Rk Frag & Mic, r carb clasts.
5	1442.77-1445.72	Sst: slily brnsh gry, mod-wl srt, f-vf gr, rndd to sbrndd, Qtz & Fspr w/ Cl & Mic, r Rk Frag, carb Bnd, slily turb, v wl cmt.
6	1442.77-1445.72	Sst: slily tn gry, mod srt, f-vf gr, wl rndd to sbrndd, Qtz & Fspr w/ Mic & Cl, carb Bnd & r sml carb clasts, wl cmt.
7	1342.99-1347.84	Sst: gry-bu, wl srt, f-med gr, wl rndd to sbang, Qtz & Fspr w/ Mic & Cl, occ Rk Frag, crs gr qtz Bnd, carb Lam w/ sl Frac, slily turb.
8	1342.99-1347.84	Sst: tn gry, v wl srt, vf gr, sbrndd to sbang, Qtz w/ Fspr Mic & Cl, r Rk Frag, v wl cmt.
9	1032.12-1032.92	Sst: gnsh tn gry, mod srt, crs-f gr, mod rndd to sbang, Qtz w/Fspr & Cl, occ Mic & sml carb clasts, fri.

POROSITY Vs PERMEABILITY

Company: Department of Manufacturing and Industry Development Well : Warracburunah No.2



$$K_{md} = 0.002 \times exp^{(0.489 \times Porosity)}$$