

PETROPHYSICS REPORT

DUNBAR 1 DW1

PPL 1

OTWAY BASIN

VICTORIA

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

Dunbar 1 DW1 was spudded at 16:00 hrs on the 19th of March, 2001. Reeves were contracted to run Wireline Logs from TD to the Kick-Off point below the casing shoe. Table 1 gives a summary of the logging program.

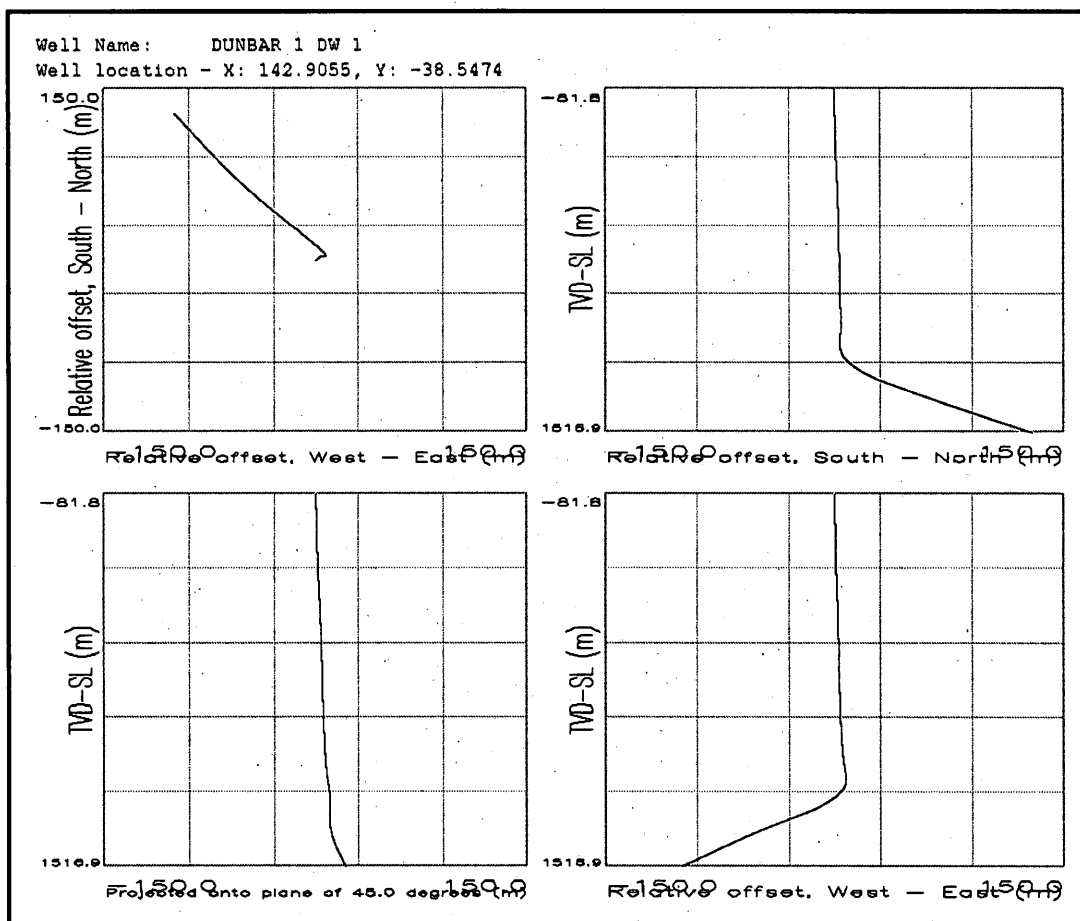
TABLE 1 - DUNBAR 1 DW1 WIRELINE LOGGING							
LOG	Base	Top	BHT	Circ	Rm degC	Rmf degC	Rmc degC
DLL-SLL-MLL-SP-GR-CAL	1633	1210.6					
PDS-CNS-GR	1633	1210.6	64	9.4	0.222 16.8	0.212 16.4	0.441 18.1

This petrophysical analysis was performed using Terrastation software.

2.0 TVD

Sperry-sun provided deviation and azimuth data during the drilling of the sidetrack. The well path is plotted in Figure 1.

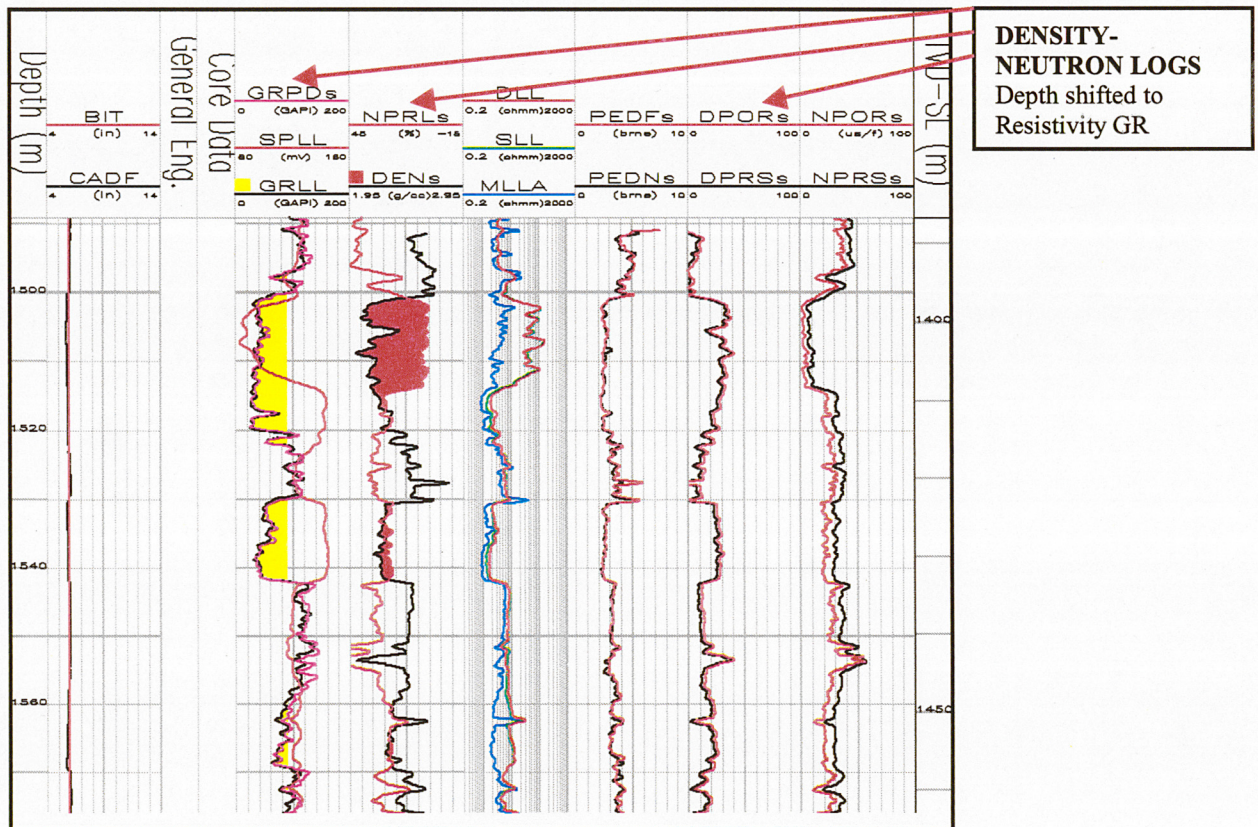
Figure1 - Dunbar 1 DW1 Well Path



3.0 LOG SHIFTING

A small depth discrepancy was noted between the Resistivity and Neutron-Density Logging runs. The PDS-CNS logs were depth matched to the Resistivity GR.

Figure 2 - Depth Shift



4.0 ENVIRONMENTAL CORRECTIONS

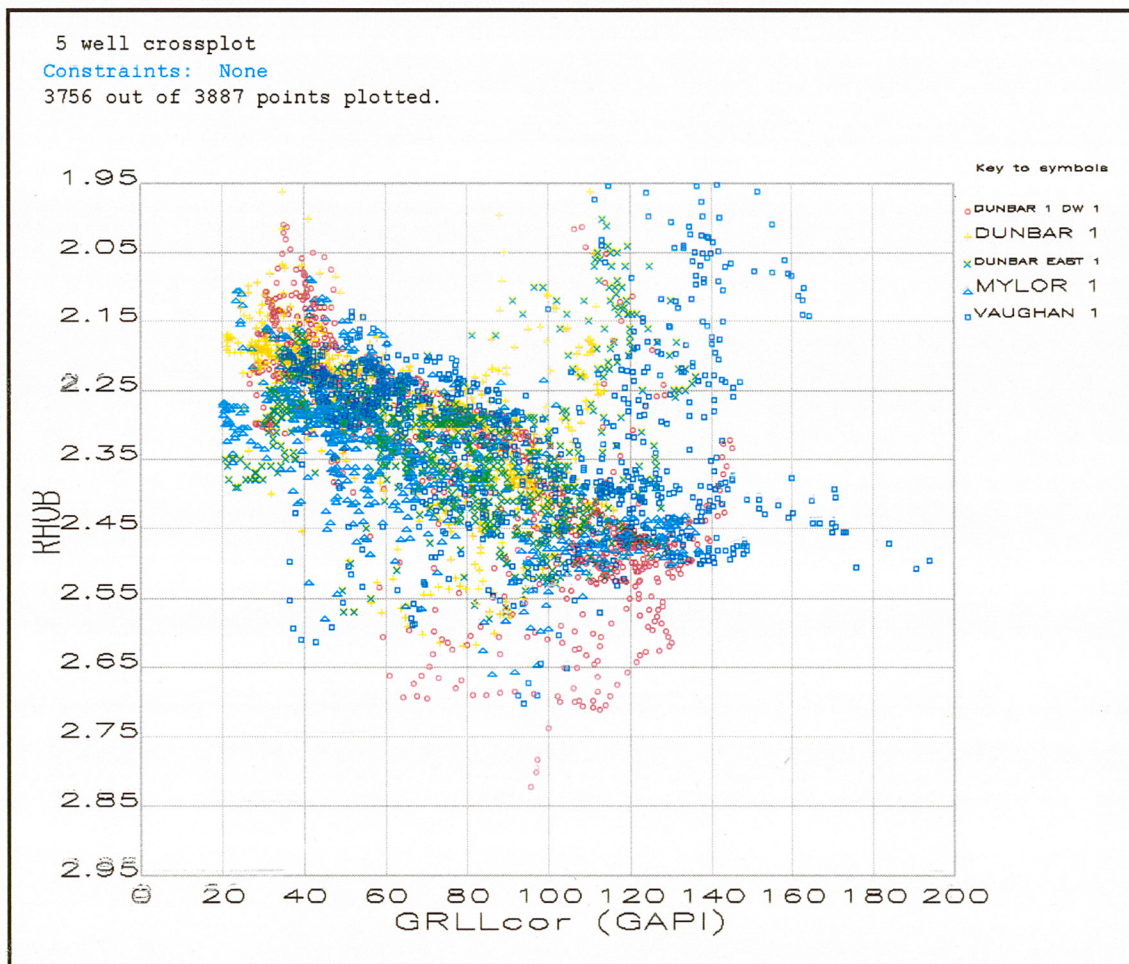
Environmental corrections for the GRLL were done using the Reeves GR correction algorithm within Terrastation. The Neutron Log (NPRL) was corrected for SDST Matrix using the Terrastation Reeves algorithm. Environmental corrections were performed on the DLL-SLL and MLL and DI, Rt and Rxo derived using the Tornado plot.

5.0 NORMALISATION

Logging tools from Dunbar-1 DW1, Dunbar-1, Dunbar East-1, Mylor-1 and Vaughan-1 were crossplotted over the Waarre Formation interval to investigate the presence of anomalous logs. Three crossplots were made, GR vs RHOB, GR vs NPHI and ROB vs DLL. No major shifts were noted and evaluation proceeded without Normalisation

Figure 2 shows a normalisation crossplot of GR vs Density.

Figure 3 - GR vs RHOB Normalisation Crossplot



6.0 Vsh (Volume of Shale)

A composite GR Histogram was plotted for the Waarre Formation interval using the wells Dunbar-1 DW1, Dunbar-1, Dunbar East-1, Mylor-1 and Vaughan-1. GR cutoffs of 30 and 130 gapi were calculated using the 5% and 95% values for the Histogram. Vsh was derived from Clavier Equation.

Figure 4 - Composite GR Histogram

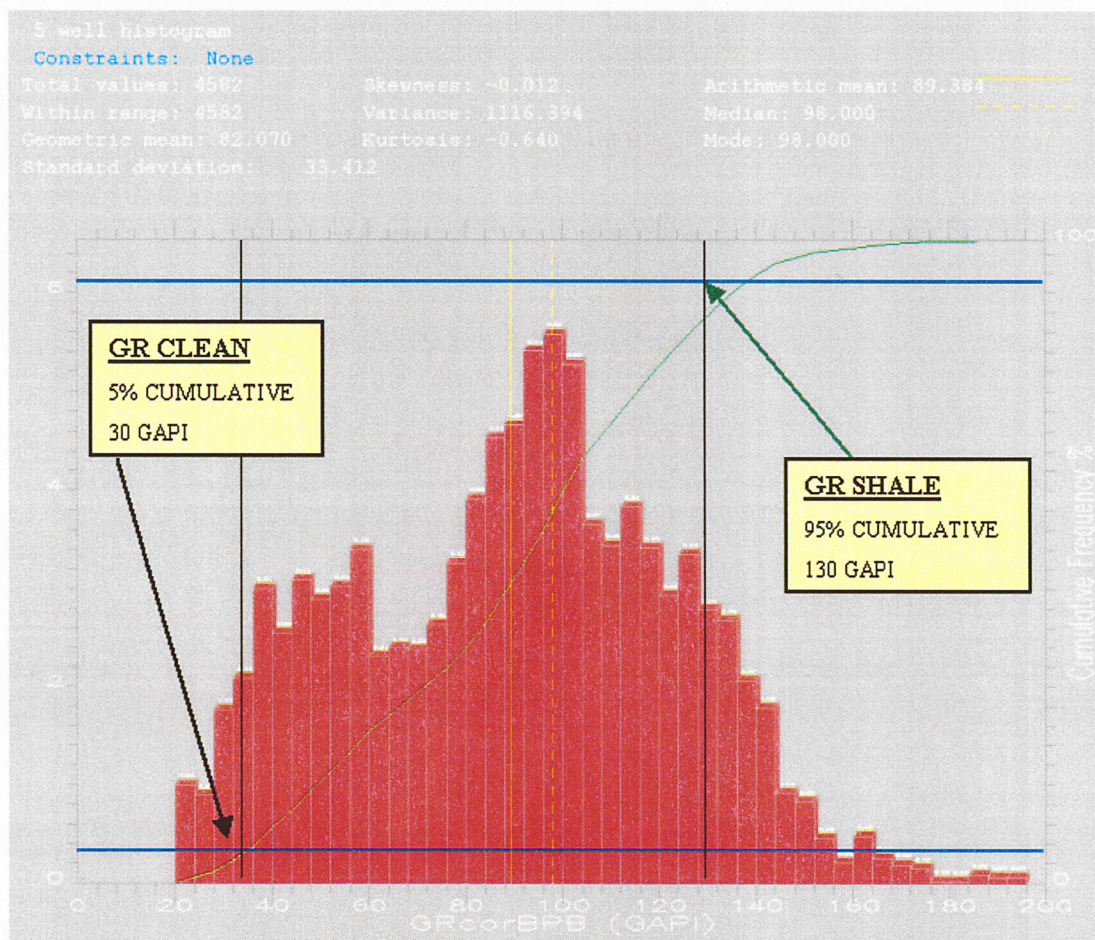
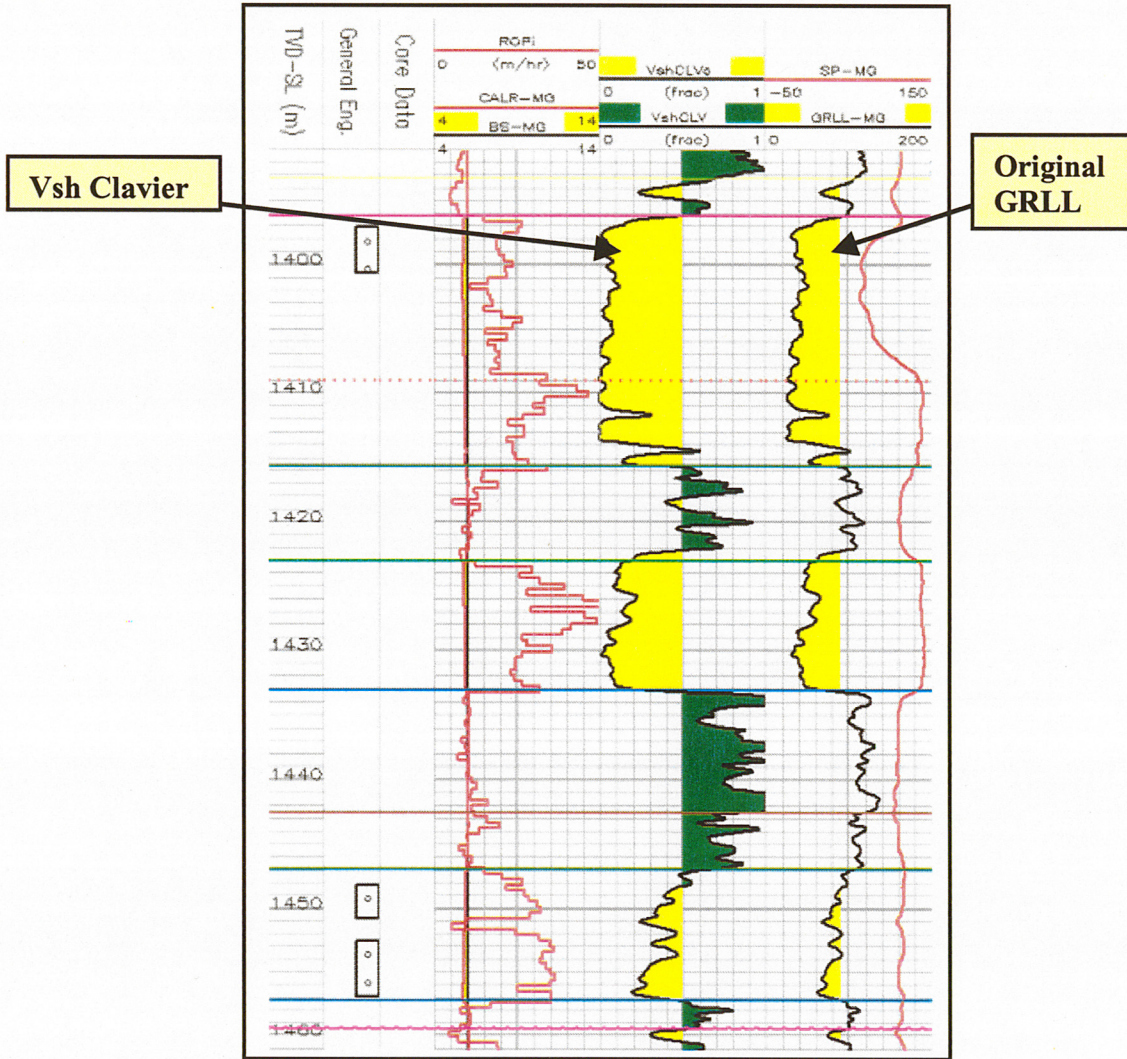


Figure 5 - Vsh Clavier



7.0 POROSITY

7.1 **Density Porosity**

Density Porosity was derived using a Fluid Density for the gas zone of 0.49 g/cc. This RHO_f was derived from a Core Porosity vs RHO_B crossplot performed at Mylor 1 (Donley, 1999). Grain Density analysis was performed on Waarre Formation core taken from North Paaratte 2, Mylor-1, Skull Creek West-1, Braeside-1 and Wallaby Creek-2. An average grain density of 2.67 g/cc was calculated from these analyses and was used in the density porosity calculation.

7.2 Neutron Porosity

Neutron Porosity (SDST Matrix) was shale corrected using the equation;

$$\text{NPSC} = \text{NPHI} - V_{\text{sh}} (\text{NPHI}_{\text{shale}} - \text{DENPOR}_{\text{shale}})$$

$$\text{NPSC}_{\text{DUNBAR1DW1}} = \text{NPHI} - V_{\text{sh}} (0.45 - 0.044)$$

Values of NPHI shale and RHOB shale were derived from crossplots of Vsh vs NPHI_{sd} and Vsh vs RHOB respectively.

Shale corrected NPHI was calibrated to Density Porosity using the RMA equation derived from crossplotting Density Porosity and Shale corrected NPHI.

Figure 6 - Crossplot to calibrate NPsc to Density Porosity

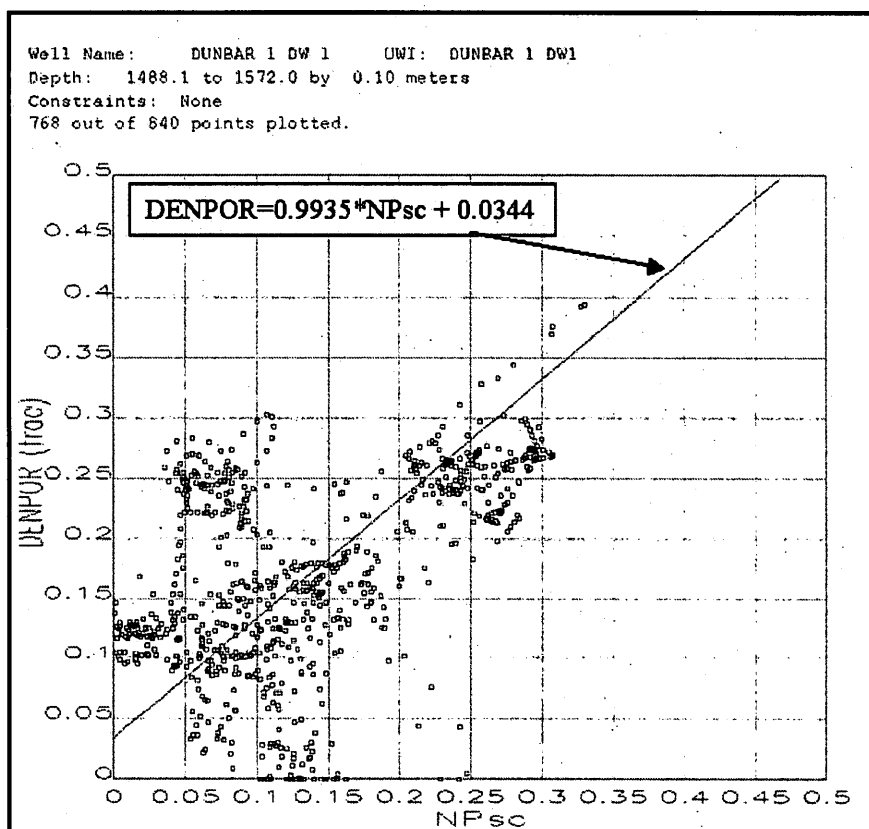
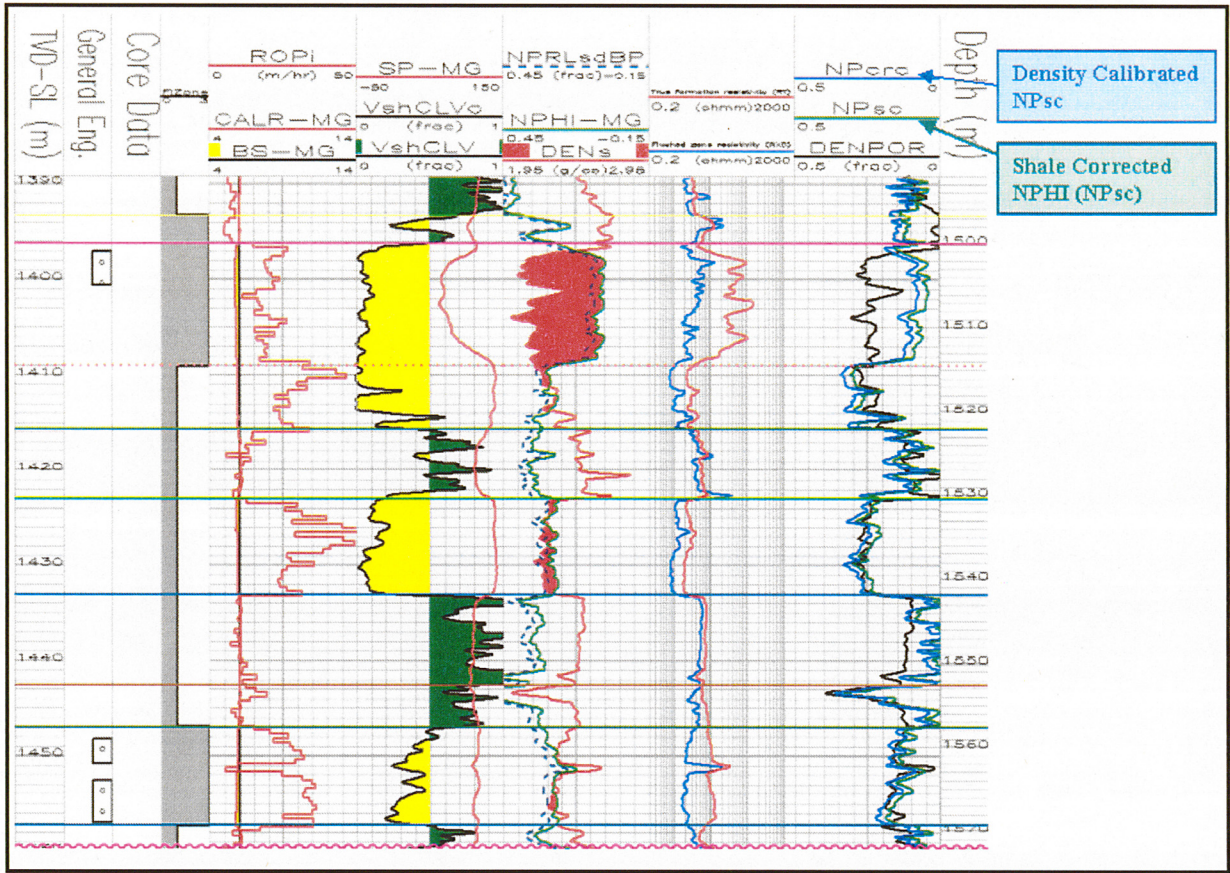


Figure 7 - NPHI Calibration



7.3 Density - Neutron Porosity

Density-Neutron Porosity was calculated using Equation 1;

$$\Phi_{DN} = \sqrt{\frac{\Phi_D^2 + \Phi_N^2}{2}} \quad \text{Equation 1}$$

Where ;

- Φ_{DN} = Density-Neutron Porosity
- Φ_D = Density Porosity
- Φ_N = Shale Corrected, Density calibrated Neutron Porosity

Density-Neutron Porosity was calibrated to overburden core porosity using core from Langley-1. Overburden core porosity at Langley-1 was crossplotted against Density-Neutron Porosity for the gas and water zones. Equations 2 & 3 are the regression derived equations used to calibrate Density-Neutron Porosity.

$$\Phi DN_{GASZONE} = 1.227578 \times \Phi DN$$

Equation 2

$$\Phi DN_{WATERZONE} = 0.887349 \times \Phi DN$$

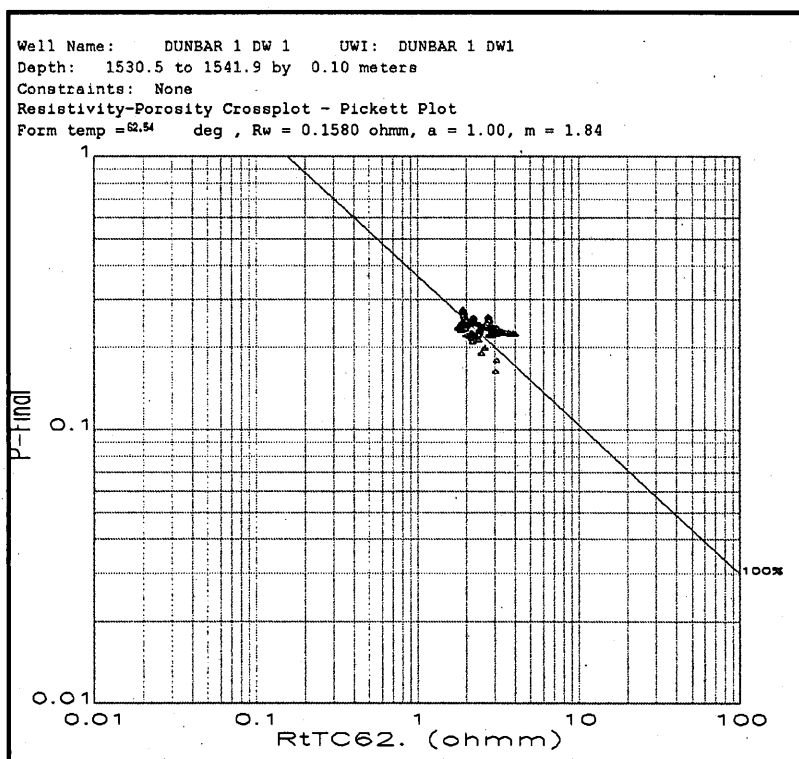
Equation 3

8.0 WATER SATURATION

8.1 R_w

R_w was derived from a Pickett Plot run over the water saturated Waarre B Sand interval. R_t was corrected to a formation temperature of 62.54 degC prior to plotting. An R_w of 0.158 @ 62.5degC (0.286 @25degC) and an m of 1.84 was derived using this method

Figure 8 - Pickett Plot Dunbar 1 DW1 Waarre B Sand



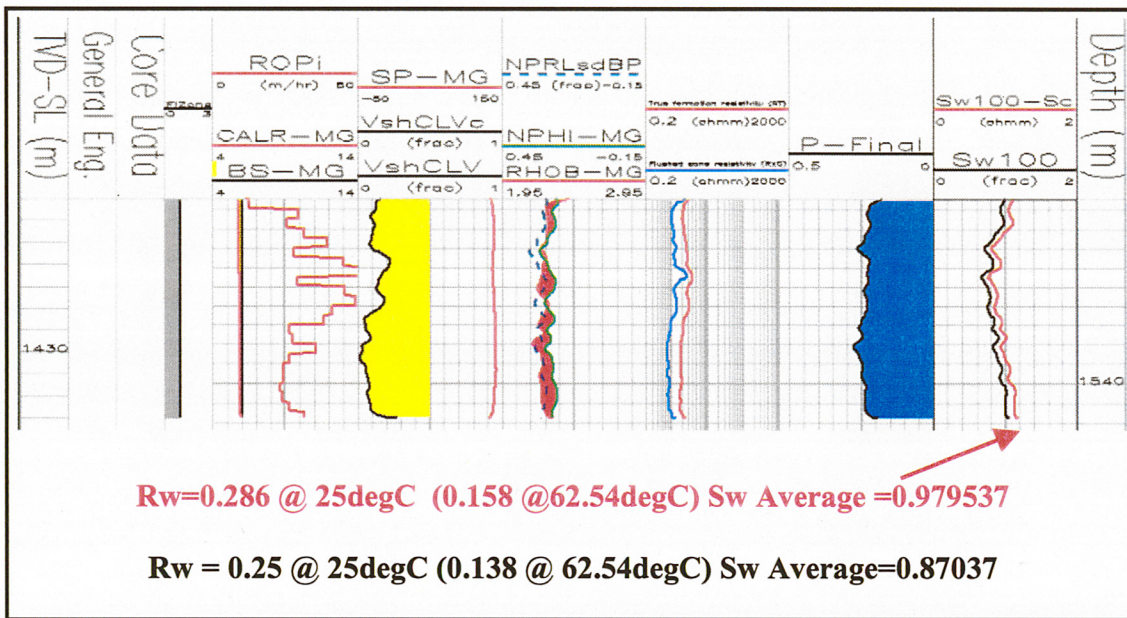
8.2 Saturation Exponent "n"

Special Core analysis at Braeside -1 derived an "n" value of 1.782 (Donley, 1999).

8.3 Sw100

In order to confirm the Archie water saturation parameters of a , R_w , m and n , Sw was calculated for the 100% water saturated Waarre "B Sand". A result of Sw equal to 1 in this zone would confirm that the choice of parameters was correct. Figure 9 shows that a $R_w = 0.158$ at 62.54degC , $a = 1$, $m = 1.84$ and $n = 1.782$ gives an average Sw of 1 in the water saturated "B Sand".

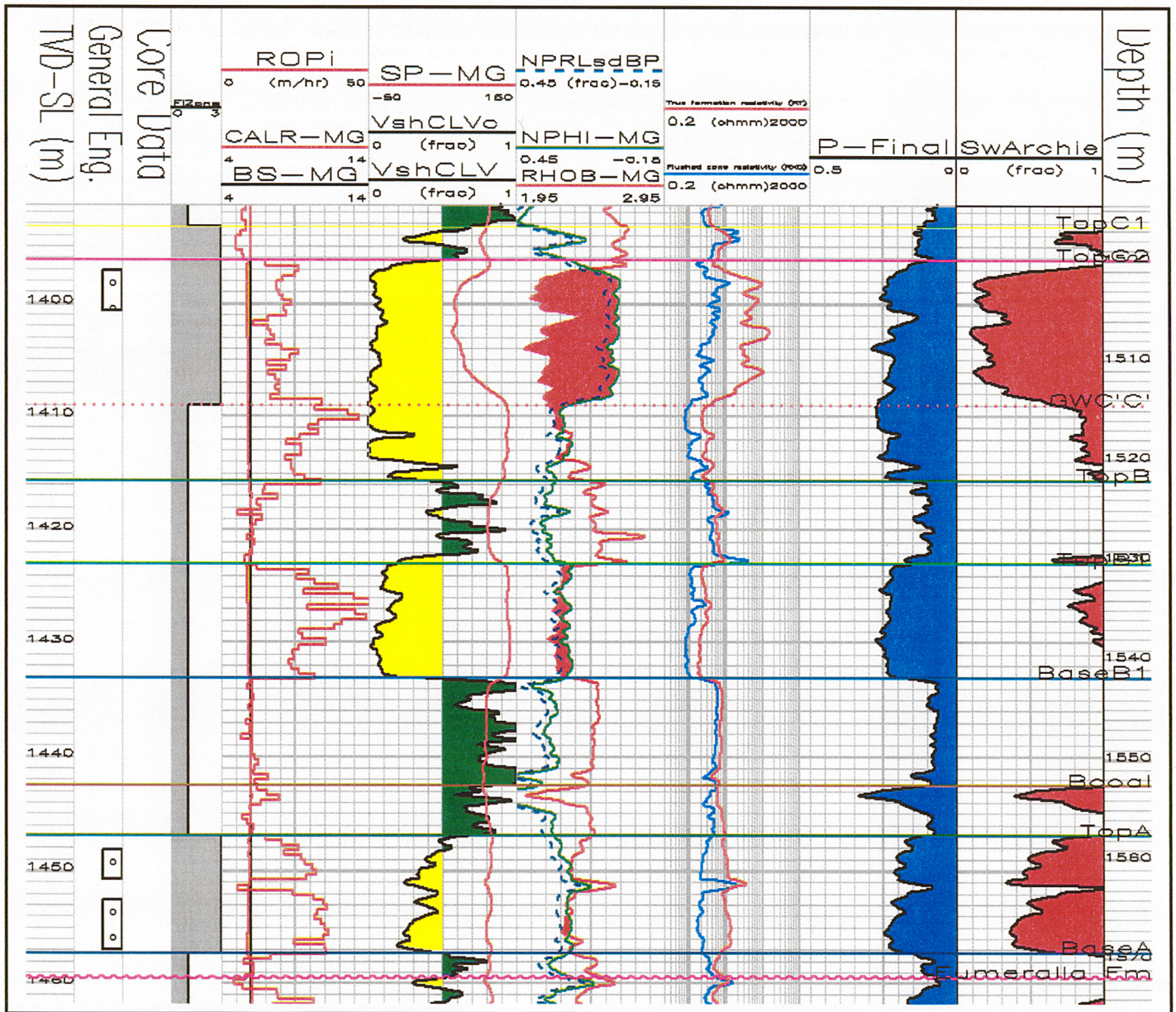
Figure 9 - Sw100 Plot



8.4 Archie Sw

Archie Water Saturation was run over the entire Waarre Sandstone interval using the derived equation parameters. The results are shown in Figure 10.

Figure 10 - Archie Sw



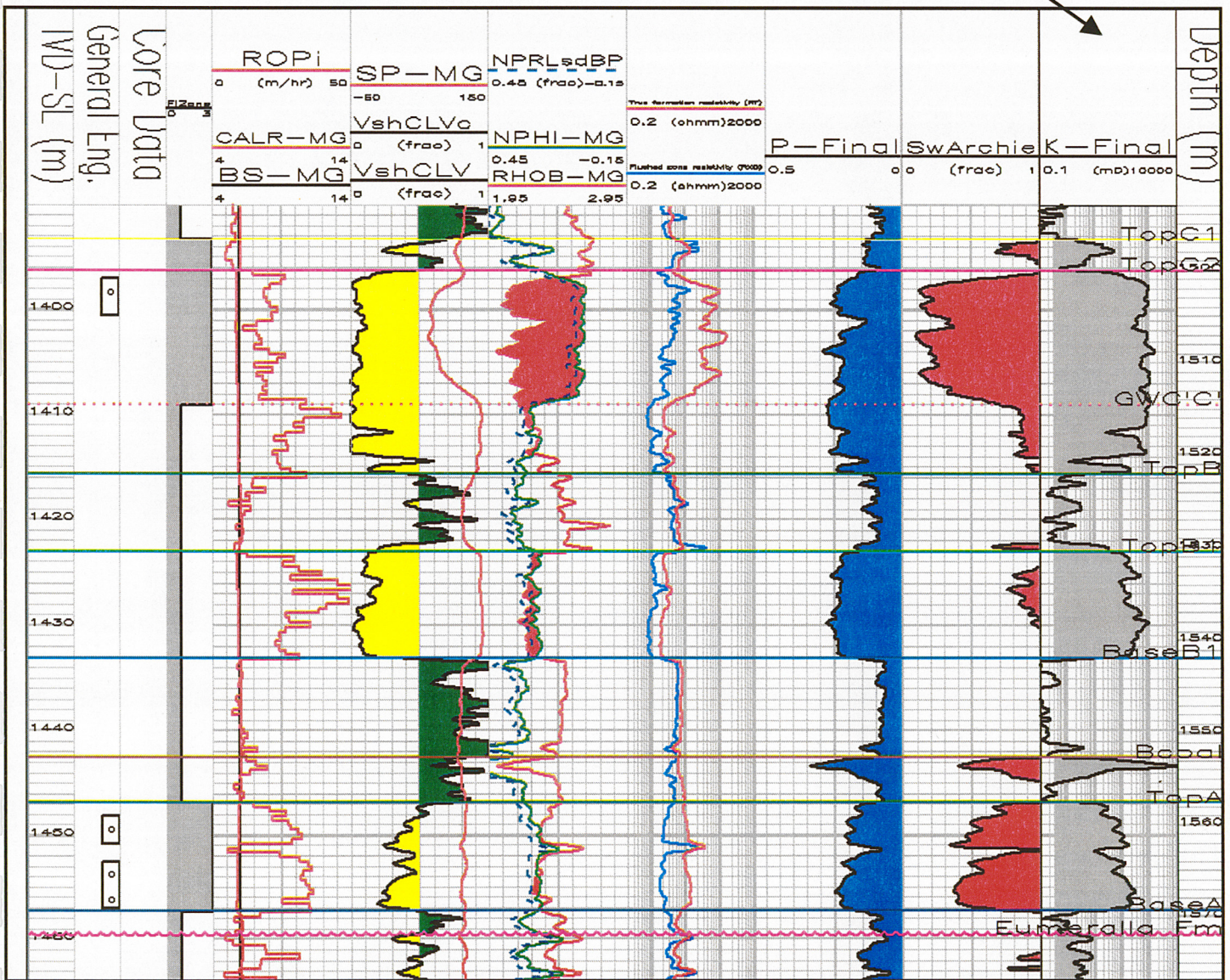
9.0 PERMEABILITY

Core permeability from Braeside 1, Mylor-1, Skull Creek West-1, Wallaby Creek-2, and North Paaratte-2 was cross plotted against log porosity, Sw and Vsh. Permeability was predicted from a weighted average of individual predictions found to influence permeability ie. Porosity, Vsh and Sw. The weighting was determined by the correlation coefficients of the linear regression in each case.

$$K = [0.6 \times fn(\Phi)] + [0.3 \times fn(Vsh)] + [0.1 \times fn(Sw)]$$

Equation 4

Figure 11 - Permeability



10.0 SUMMARY

Table 2 shows a Petrophysical Summary for each defined stratigraphic interval in Dunbar1 DW1 (see Enclosure 1 for intervals). Net Pay was calculated using a permeability cutoff of 0.3mD and a Vsh cutoff of 50%.

10.1 C Sand

Net Pay of 12.8m is present in the Waarre "C Sand" with an average Sw of 28%. Permeabilities are excellent.

10.2 A Sand

Net Pay of 10.32m is present in the Waarre "A Sand" with an average Sw of 51%. Permeabilities, whilst significantly lower than the "C Sand", are excellent nonetheless.

DUNBAR 1 DW 1 - PETROPHYSICAL SUMMARY									
INTERVAL	TOP	BASE	INCR	PAY INCR	Vsh	Sw	Por	K	N/G
TOP C1-TOPC2	-1393.3	-1396.21	2.91	1.15	0.33	0.75	0.13	28.82	0.39
TOP C2-GWC	-1396.21	-1408.98	12.77	12.77	0.06	0.28	0.22	709.42	1.00
GWC-TOPB	-1408.98	-1415.65	6.69	6.43	0.09	0.87	0.24	447.55	0.96
TOPB-TOPB1	-1415.65	-1423	7.40	2.29	0.38	0.93	0.14	10.00	0.31
TOPB1-BASEB1	-1423	-1433.02	10.03	10.03	0.11	0.94	0.24	266.47	1.00
BASEB1-TOPA	-1433.02	-1446.9	13.83	0.09	0.38	1.00	0.16	7.94	0.01
TOPA-BASEA	-1446.9	-1457.25	10.32	9.44	0.35	0.51	0.20	100.30	0.91
BASEA-EUM	-1457.25	-1459.44	2.20	0.09	0.47	0.72	0.18	22.66	0.04

11.0 REFERENCES

DONLEY, J. (1999): "Petrophysics Report, North Paaratte, Wallaby Creek and Grumby Gasfields, PPL1, Otway Basin, Victoria." *Internal Boral Energy Report, (unpublished).*

DEAKIN, M. (1999): "Integrating Petrophysical Data, Established and Emerging Techniques." *Course Notes (unpublished)*

PE606550

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AUTHOR =
ORIGINATOR = Origin Energy Petroleum Pty Limited
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